

MBPC Indian Country Index Sources, August 2016

1. Montana Office of Public Instruction, "Essential understandings Regarding American Indians." <http://www.opi.mt.gov/Pdf/IndianEd/Resources/essentialunderstandings.pdf>
2. Montana Office of Public Instruction, "Essential understandings Regarding American Indians." <http://www.opi.mt.gov/Pdf/IndianEd/Resources/essentialunderstandings.pdf>
3. Montana Office of Public Instruction, "Essential understandings Regarding American Indians." <http://www.opi.mt.gov/Pdf/IndianEd/Resources/essentialunderstandings.pdf>
4. The 1851 Treaty of Fort Laramie officially recognized the boundaries of the Sioux, Gros Ventre, Assiniboine, Blackfeet, Crow, Cheyenne and Arapaho tribes. See "Treaty of Fort Laramie with Sioux, etc., 1851," September 15, 1851, 11 Stats., p. 749. <http://digital.library.okstate.edu/kappler/Vol2/treaties/sio0594.htm>
5. Treaty with the Blackfeet (1855), Treaty of Hell Gate (Salish, Kootenai and Pend d' Oreille) (1855). <http://digital.library.okstate.edu/kappler/Vol2/Toc.htm>
6. Montana.gov official site, "Statehood." <https://mhs.mt.gov/research/collections/newspapers/extra/statehood>
7. Treaties signed by the Cheyenne tribe: Pawnee Treaty of September 24, 1857; treaty of July 6, 1825 at mouth of Teton River; September 17, 1851 at Fort Laramie; February 18, 1861 at Fort Wise; October 14, 1865 at Little Arkansas River; October 17, 1868; October 28, 1867 at Council Camp; and May 10, 1868 at Fort Laramie. <http://digital.library.okstate.edu/kappler/Vol2/kindex1.htm#C>.
8. Unratified treaties signed by Montana tribes: Crow: Agreement with the Crows, 1880. <http://digital.library.okstate.edu/kappler/Vol2/treaties/cro1063.htm>; Gros Ventre: Agreement at Fort Berthold, 1866. <http://digital.library.okstate.edu/kappler/Vol2/treaties/for1052.htm>. Sioux: Treaty of September 23, 1805; September 17, 1851 at Fort Laramie; September 20, 1872 at Washington; October 17, 1882 to January 3, 1883. <http://digital.library.okstate.edu/kappler/Vol2/kindex4.htm#S>.
9. Rocky Boy's Reservation was created in 1916 by executive order. http://www.lessonsofourland.org/sites/default/files/Reservation%20Profiles_3.pdf
10. Blackfeet (1855), Flathead (1855), and Crow (1868) reservations were created by treaty. http://www.lessonsofourland.org/sites/default/files/Reservation%20Profiles_3.pdf
11. Northern Cheyenne (1884), Fort Peck (1886), Rocky Boy's (1916) http://www.lessonsofourland.org/sites/default/files/Reservation%20Profiles_3.pdf
12. Fort Belknap (1888), established by the Agreement of May 1, 1888. Kapler, Charles, *Indian Affairs: Indian Laws and Treaties*. "Acts of Fiftieth Congress—First Session, 1888, chapter 213. http://digital.library.okstate.edu/kappler/Vol1/HTML_files/SES0261.html#p261A
13. IRA tribes include Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes, Blackfeet Tribe, Northern Cheyenne Tribe, Fort Belknap Tribes, and Chippewa Cree Tribe. Oklahoma University, "Tribes Organized Under the Indian Reorganization Act." <http://thorpe.ou.edu/IRA/IRAbook/tblB2.htm>
14. Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes and Chippewa Cree Tribe are Self-Governance status tribes. <http://www.tribalseg.gov/self-governance/participating-tribes/>
15. Little Shell Chippewa Tribe. Colleen Hill, Little Shell Tribal Council Secretary/Treasurer (personal communication with author, August 23, 2016).
16. The Lewis and Clark Expedition entered the area now known as Montana in 1805. <http://lewisclark.net>
17. U.S. Census. "Quick Facts: Montana." <http://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/30>
18. Pam Harris. "Census Data and Montana Indian Reservations." Census and Economic Information Center, MT Department of Commerce. http://www.ncai.org/policy-research-center/research-data/PP_Census_Data_Montana.ppt
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21. "Frequently Asked Questions: Do Indians Pay Taxes." <http://www.narf.org/frequently-asked-questions/>
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23. U.S. Census. http://factfinder.census.gov/bkmk/table/1.0/en/ACS/14_5YR/B19013C/0400000US30
24. Casey Lozar. "Data's Role in Strategically Growing Tribal and State Economies." MT Department of Commerce. <http://www.ncai.org/policy-research-center/initiatives/CaseyLozar.pdf>

25. Hope Stockwell. "Tribal Colleges in Montana: Funding and Economic Impacts." Report for the Montana State-Tribal Relations Legislative Committee, July 13, 2016.
<http://leg.mt.gov/content/Committees/Interim/2015-2016/State-Tribal-Relations/Meetings/July-2016/tribal-college-report-strc-july-2016.pdf>
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27. Salish Kootenai College-Degree Programs and Certificates. http://skc.edu/?page_id=2063
28. Salish Kootenai College. *2014 Annual Report*. p. 14. http://vision.skc.edu/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/SKC_2014-Annual-Report-FINAL_pages.pdf
29. Billie Jo Kipp. "Blackfeet Community College: Accomplishments and Challenges," in *Tribal College Journal*. November 9, 2015. <http://www.tribalcollegejournal.org/archives/30880>
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<https://cor.mt.gov/Portals/104/Resources/Reports/2015BiennialReport.pdf>
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32. Tribalnations.mt.gov. "2015 Montana American Indian caucus."
http://tribalnations.mt.gov/Portals/34/2015_MAIC_1.pdf
33. Tribalnations.mt.gov. "2015 Montana American Indian caucus."
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https://dphhs.mt.gov/Portals/85/publichealth/Publications/State%20of%20the%20State_s%20Health%20Final%209%20.2013.pdf
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